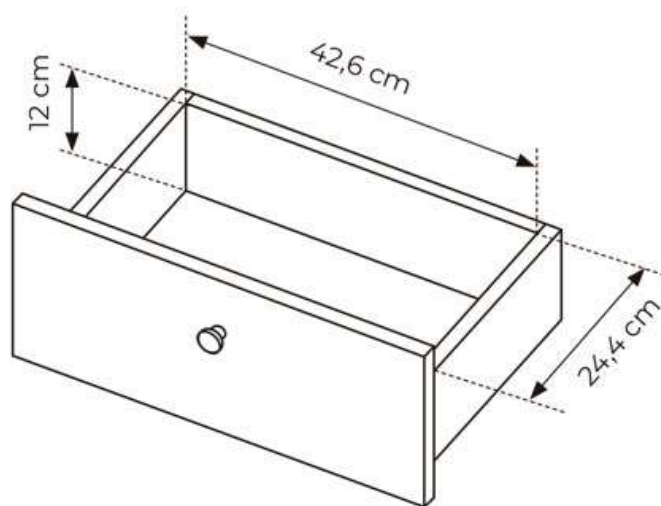


SCANDI / G / stolik kawowy



SCANDI / G / stolik kawowy